

### **S.M.A.R.T. Recovery** (Self Management and Recovery Training)

### Fundamentals For Individuals Experiencing Disordered Gambling

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### First...the stats

#### INDIVIDUALS EXPERIENCING SEVERE GAMBLING DISORDER

- Worldwide average loss of \$16,750/ Year

- Age range 20-49 19.3x higher rate of suicide than general population

- Age Range 20-49 1.8x higher rate of mortality than general population

#### SOCIETAL COSTS

- As many as 20 Million Americans

- 23% of houseless reports problematic gambling

- Higher rates of addiction in historically marginalized ethnic groups

-Total US gambling revenue of 250 Billion

-Problem Gambling accounts for 88 Billion in US societal costs (Productivity losses, crime, treatment, etc.)

## As gambling becomes more accessible, addiction rates will climb

THAT SAID, THERE IS HOPE!

About US | Bookshop | Current Volunteers | VolunteerHQ | Toolbox | Training | Videos



### There's Life Beyond Addiction

SMART Recovery can help you get there.

Our mutual support meetings are free and open to anyone seeking science-based, self-empowered addiction recovery.

#### www.smartrecovery.org

### Case Study:





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#### THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

U.S. NEWS | August 2, 2013, 10:31 p.m. ET

#### Researchers Bet Casino Data Can Identify Gambling Addicts

Computerized models can spot and warn people with high risk profiles similar to the way geneticists have invented tests to predict cancer risk

By ALEXANDRA BERZON and MARK MAREMONT CONNECT



Carl Kiilsgaard for The Wall Street Journal





- How did it happen?
- What helped?
- What do I do to stay well?

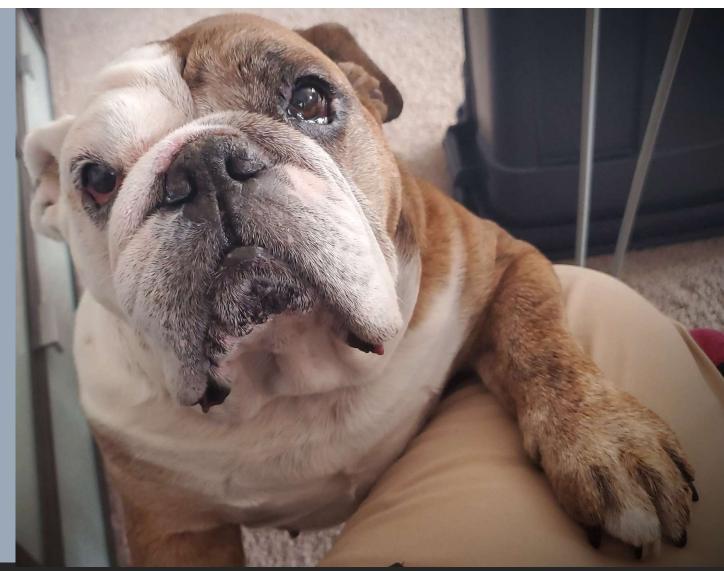
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2023

# <u>4 Points</u>

- 1. Motivation
- 2. Urges
- 3. ThoughtsFeelingsBehaviors
- 4. Balance



# SMART Recovery

Based on Cognitive Behavioral Therapy/REBT - secular

Addresses all compulsive behaviors

Handbook is 79 pages - worksheets

Science based – updated (e.g. harm reduction)

Efforts to reduce stigma / language

Low fellowship component Lack of standardization in facilitation Obstacles to starting meetings - price Not widely accepted for court mandates Less accessible, especially in rural areas Challenges to document efficacy

## "Discover the power of choice"

I was 17 & I took a class called relationships for life & my teacher asked us, "is love a feeling? Or is it a choice?" We were all teenagers so naturally we said it was a feeling. She said that if we clung to that belief, we'd never have a lasting relationship of any sort. She made us interview a dozen adults who were or had been married & we asked them about their marriages & why it lasted or why it did not. I asked every single person if love was an emotion or a choice. Everybody said that it was a choice. It was a conscious commitment. It was something you choose to make work every day with a person who has chosen the same thing. They all said that at one point in their marriage, the "feeling of love" had vanished or faded & they weren't happy. They said feelings are always changing & you cannot build something that will last on such a shaky foundation.

The married ones said that when things were bad, they chose to open the communication, chose to identify what broke and how to fix it, and chose to recreate something worth falling in love with. The divorced ones said they chose to walk away. Ever since that class, since that project, I never looked at relationships the same way. I understood why arranged marriages were successful. I discovered the difference in feelings and commitments. I've never gone for the person who makes my heart flutter or my head spin. I've chosen the people who were committed to choosing me, dedicated to finding something to adore even on the ugliest days.

### "Motivation"

get in - we're healing from past trauma and changing our negative coping mechanisms



### De-stigmatizing language

#### 🖉 sounddesignerjeans

Honestly I think one of the most empowering things you can do for yourself is to separate your negative qualities from your identity.

Instead of saying "I'm lazy," saying "I've made a habit of not doing work unless it's absolutely necessary." Instead of saying "I'm a bad friend," saying "I haven't communicated as much as I should with the people I care about."

By being specific about your problems, and by framing it as an action that you are consciously either working on or ignoring rather than an unchangeable part of who you are, you allow yourself to accept your mistakes and work constructively on them instead of pretending they didn't happen or wallowing in blaming yourself.

### Consider saying:

### THIS: INSTEAD OF THIS:

Person w/ gambling disorder The problem gambler

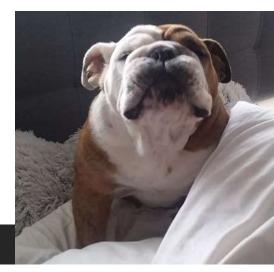
Abstinent from the gambling Clean

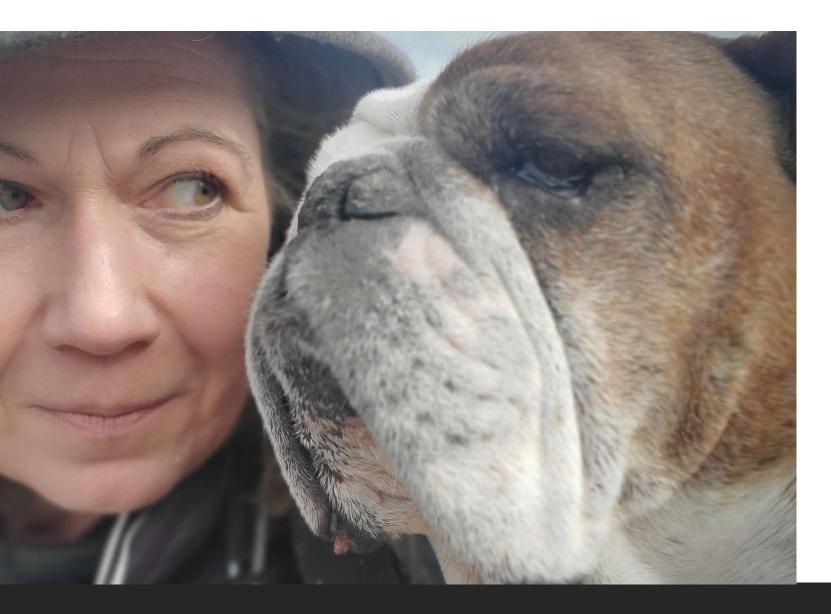
Working on recovery Last day gambled

Data point Relapse

Ambivalent In denial

Unmet need Excuse





Friends & Family



#### Reasons to gamble

Escape
Stress relief
Co-occurring issues / pain
Fill time / boredom
Норе
Fun

#### Negative consequences to gambling

Financial devastation Destroyed relationships Career Health problems Stress Homelessness

#### Reasons to quit

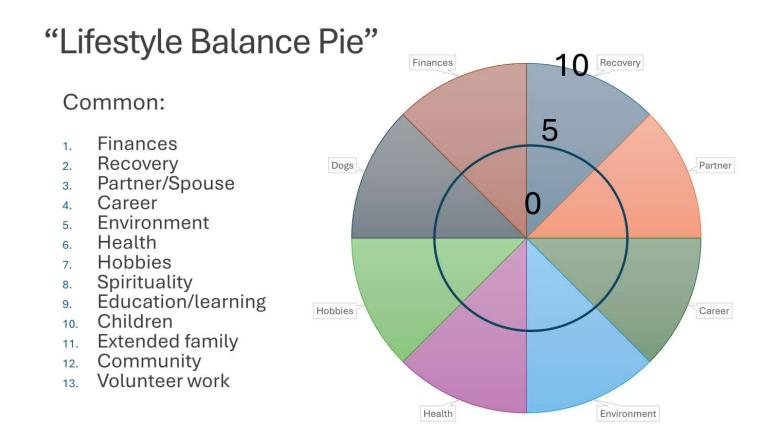
Financial security Rewarding relationships Improved career opportunities / \$ Improved health care Peace Security related to living situation Self esteem

#### Negative consequences to quitting

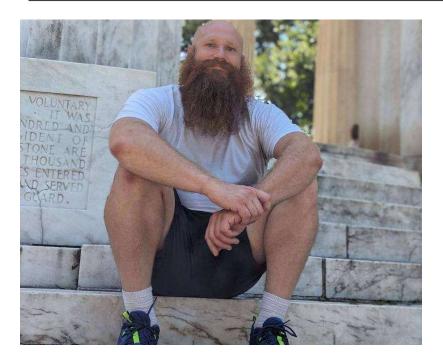
Managing stress / pressure / anxiety without favorite vice Managing co-occurring issues / pain without favorite vice Nothing else to do Loss of hope "I just liked it and I'll miss it"

### "ABC"

A	С	В	D	E
Activating event	Consequence of unhelpful belief	Belief about the event	Dispute the unhelpful belief	Effective thinking change
What happened?	How did I feel and behave?	What do I think that is irrational or unhelpful?	What is a more helpful belief?	How might I feel and act instead?
My presentation had technical challenges.	l was furious. I wanted to gamble.	"Nothing ever goes right for me."	A lot goes right.	Review self defeating thoughts.



### Case Study:



Bearded Man considers himself well-balanced: He has a family, trains in Martial Arts, has 3 music projects that he actively performs live with, close connections with friends and family, and a decent-paying job that he enjoys.

Bearded Man acknowledges that he has experienced gambling harm, but it has not been a major concern for about 6 years. Bearded Man has been actively attending meetings during this time. In what ways can SMART still provide effective support for this person?

# There is just...one more thing

Current Cost-Benefit Analysis compares the costs and benefits of engaging in behavior to not engaging in behavior. Experience shows that creating a positive action alternative can reinforce the benefits of pursuing alternative activities.



## Thank you.